Bowl Round 5

# First Quarter

1. *A defector from this country conducted the first full recording of Wagner’s* Ring Cycle *and led the Chicago Symphony from 1969 to 1991*. A composer from this nation mocked Shostakovich’s *Leningrad* Symphony in the “Intermezzo Interrotto” of one work and collected folk songs with his countryman, Zoltán Kodály [koh-dye]. For ten points, Georg Solti [SHOLE-tee] and the composer of a *Concerto for Orchestra*, Béla Bartók, hail from what nation, the subject of 19 *Rhapsodies* by Franz Liszt?

ANSWER: **Hungary** (or **Magyarország**)

1. *Nathaniel Morton recorded the first version of this document that included a list of its signers, who agreed to “combine ourselves together into a civil body politic.*” John Carver probably wrote this document, which was signed by 41 “loyal subjects of our dread Sovereign Lord King James,” including William Bradford, to create the legal basis for a community near Cape Cod. For ten points, name this document signed in 1620 to govern Plymouth Colony, signed on board the first ship to bring Pilgrims to the New World.

ANSWER: **Mayflower Compact**

1. *Michael Fay’s treatment at the hands of this nation’s government caused outrage in the mid-1990s*. This nation abolished trial by jury in the 1970s, and it hosts the annual Shangri-La Dialogue for world security. The People’s Action Party of this nation frequently sued opponents under the leadership of its recently deceased first President, Lee Kuan Yew. This smallest member of the Four Asian Tigers is notorious for its ban on chewing gum. For ten points, name this island-state on the tip of the Malay

Peninsula.

ANSWER: Republic of **Singapore** (Republik **Singapura**; or **Xīnjiāpō** gònghéguó; **Ciṅkappūr** kuṭiyaracu)

1. *This battle’s concluding skirmishes in the Ancre valley were called off on account of the winter.* Operation Alberich saw a strategic retreat from the front lines of this battle. An explosion at Hawthorne Ridge during this battle was filmed by Geoffrey Malins. At Beaumont-Hamel, the Newfoundland Regiment suffered 80% casualties on the first day of this battle. The 2nd Canadian Division first saw action during this battle at Flers-Courcelette where the tank was first utilized. For ten points, name this First World War battle in which over 600,000 Entente troops were killed in fighting by a namesake French river in 1916.

ANSWER: Battle of the **Somme**

1. *This military organization was not allowed to retreat from the battlefield until all of its flags had fallen from the field*. While fighting at the Battle of Ascalon, Bernard de Tremelay led 40 members of this group to their deaths while rushing into a breach in the walls. The Chinon Parchment documented Pope Clement V’s attempts to protect this group from dissolution, and Jacques de Molay served as the last “Grand Master” of this organization. For ten points, name this medieval Crusading order, whose symbol was a red cross.

ANSWER: Knights **Templar** (or Poor Fellow-Soldiers of Christ and of the **Temple** of Solomon; or Order of Solomon’s **Temple**; Pauperes commilitones Christi **Templi**que Salomonici; or Ordre du**Temple***;* or **Templiers**)

1. *One member of this family took power after overthrowing Salah Jadid*. The supporters of one member of this surname violently suppressed his brother’s forces in Latakia in 1999, and in 1982, that man’s military carried out the Hama massacre to suppress the Muslim Brotherhood. Another member of this family is opposed by the al-Nusra front in a civil war that emerged from the Arab Spring. For ten points, give this name shared by Hafez and his son, Bashar, who have both served as President of Syria.

ANSWER: al-**Assad**

1. *Counteracting this phenomenon incurs shoeleather costs, and Robert Gordon’s triangle model views demand-pull as one of its three causes*. This phenomenon is plotted against unemployment in the Phillips Curve. Gerald Ford pledged to “whip” this phenomenon “now.” Unlimited printing of money in Zimbabwe and the Weimar Republic led to “hyper” episodes of this. The Consumer Price Index tracks, for ten points, what economic phenomenon, the rise in the cost of goods and services?

ANSWER: **inflation**

1. *Soviet pentathlete Boris Onischenko cheated during these Olympics*. Most African nations boycotted these Olympic games when the IOC refused to ban New Zealand after their rugby team toured South Africa. Taro Aso and Princess Anne both competed in these games, during which the first Perfect 10 was scored by Nadia Comaneci. The Biodome and the expensive“Big O” stadium were built for these Olympics whose host city was led by mayor Jean Drapeau. For 10 points name the only Summer Olympics to be held in Canada.

ANSWER: 19**76 Summer** Olympics [or **Montréal** Olympics; or Games of the **XXI Olympiad**; or 19**76** but only after “Summer” is read; prompt on 1976; prompt on summer before it is read] <Liao/ONQBA>

# Second Quarter

1. *Sayyid Qutb was arrested and executed for plotting to kill this man*. This man’s anti-aircraft battery on Green Island was destroyed during the War of Attrition. This man, who outlined his ambitions in *Philosophy of the Revolution*, rose to power after deposing Farouk I as head of the Free Officers Movement. The Aswan High Dam was built by, for ten points, what predecessor of Anwar Sadat as President of Egypt?

ANSWER: Gamel Abdel **Nasser**

BONUS: Nasser faced an invasion by French and British paratroopers after nationalizing this waterway.

ANSWER: **Suez**Canal

1. *The last verse of the Italian national anthem refers to an eagle which “drank the blood of Italy and [this country’s] blood.*” Louis XV backed his father in-law during a succession conflict in this country, which broke out after the death of King Augustus the Strong. This country was established by Mieszko I of the Piast Dynasty. Austria, Prussia and Russia partitioned this country three times. For ten points, name this country, once in a commonwealth with Lithuania, whose capital is Warsaw.

ANSWER: **Poland**

BONUS: The third and final partition of Poland followed the Kościuszko [ko-SHOO-sko] Uprising, which was crushed by this forces under this empress.

ANSWER: **Catherine the Great**(or **Catherine II**; or **Yekaterina Alexeyevna**; or **Yekaterina II** Velikaya; or **S**ophie Friederike **Auguste** von Anhalt-Zerbst-Dornburg; prompt on Catherine; prompt on Yekaterina)

1. *This writer described meeting Arthur Koestler in the autobiography* I Wonder As I Wander. This writer said “there’s never been equality for me” in “Let America Be America Again.” In one poem, this man observed a singer “droning a drowsy syncopated tune,” while in another he “heard the singing of the Mississippi when Abe Lincoln went down to New Orleans”. For ten points, name this African-American poet of “The Weary Blues” and “The Negro Speaks of Rivers.”

ANSWER: (James Mercer) Langston **Hughes**

BONUS: A Lorraine Hansberry play about the Younger family’s struggle with housing discrimination takes its title from this Hughes poem.

ANSWER: “**Harlem**”(or “A **Dream Deferred**”; do not accept “*A Raisin in the Sun*”)

1. *This civilization developed the “false position” method to solve systems of linear equations*. This civilization’s YBC 7289 tablet contains a crude estimation for the square root of 2, while another tablet of 15 Pythagorean triples is this civilization’s Plimpton 322. In 2016, it was announced that this civilization understood the trapezoid method from elementary calculus. Much of this civilization’s scientific accomplishments were taken to the west after a 331 B.C. defeat at Susa by Alexander the Great. For ten points, name this ancient Mesopotamian civilization that used a base 60 counting system.

ANSWER: **Babylon**ia or **Babylon**ianempire (prompt on Mesopotamia before mentioned)

BONUS: An early physical representation for this mathematical concept was first conceived during the Seleucid period of Babylon. This concept was represented by spaces using Chinese counting rods.

ANSWER: **zero**

1. *This musician wrote an acoustic song from the point of view of serial killer Charles Starkweather*. This musician won an Oscar for his contribution to a 1993 film in which Tom Hanks plays a lawyer dying of AIDS. “Streets of Philadelphia” and “Nebraska” were written by this musician, who sang about a “long gone daddy” Vietnam vet in a song that was misinterpreted as an optimistic anthem by Ronald Reagan’s 1984 campaign. “Glory Days” and “Dancing in the Dark” were sung by, for ten points, what front man of the E Street Band, who sang “Born In The U.S.A.”?

ANSWER: Bruce Frederick Joseph **Springsteen**

BONUS: This Democratic candidate, whose running mate was John Edwards, used Springsteen’s “No Surrender” as his campaign song – with Springsteen’s permission.

ANSWER: John Forbes **Kerry**

(6) The War of the Two Peters was a part of this conflict, in which the St. Crispin’s Day speech was given. In this conflict, wet Genoan crossbows helped the Black Prince win a battle, and longbowmen devastated mounted knights at Crecy and Agincourt. For ten points, name this protracted conflict fought between England and France that ran from 1337 to 1453, or slightly longer than its name would suggest.

## ANSWER: Hundred Years War

BONUS: This other conflict named for a period of time, took place in the early 17th century, and ended with the Peace of Westphalia in 1648.

ANSWER: **Thirty Years** War

1. *William Cormack founded this group’s namesake Institution.* David Buchan led an expedition to Exploits River in an attempt to contact this group. The last members of this group were nicknamed “Mary March” and “Nancy April.” These people were referred to as the “Red Indians” due to their frequent use of ochre. The last known member of this group, Shanawdithit, died of tuberculosis in St. John’s. For ten points, name this extinct Indigenous Group that lived on the island of Newfoundland.

ANSWER: **Beothuk**

BONUS: The Beothuk, or their ancestors may have been the *skraelings* described by the Norse settlers of this Newfoundland site whose name derives from the French for Jellyfish Cove.

ANSWER: **L’Anse aux Meadows** <Liao>

1. *As a child, this ruler was attacked by Tsuda Sanzo in the Otsu incident*. This ruler’s forces attacked striking gold miners in the Lena massacre. A human stampede occurred during this ruler’s coronation at the Khodynka fields. The forces of this ruler violently cracked down on a demonstration led by Father Gapon, leading to Bloody Sunday. This ruler’s son’s Alexei’s hemophilia was allegedly cured by the “mad” monk Grigory Rasputin. For ten points, name this last Romanov tsar who was overthrown in the Russian Revolution.

ANSWER: **Nicholas II**of Russia (or **Nicholas the Bloody**; prompt on Nicholas)

BONUS: During the reign of Nicholas II, one of these events broke out in Kishinev in 1903. The majority of these events occurred in the Pale of Settlement.

ANSWER: **pogrom**(prompt on massacres, etc., of Jews and equivalents)

# Third Quarter

The categories are ...

1. Pierre Elliott Trudeau
2. Explorers of the New World
3. The Aztecs

**1. Pierre Elliott Trudeau**

What policy or program backed by Trudeau Sr….

1. Put French equal in status to English?

ANSWER: Official **Bilingualism**

1. Mandates cultural pluralism through Section 27 of the Charter?

ANSWER: **Multiculturalism**

1. Was supported by his quotation, “There’s no place for the state in the bedrooms of the nation.”?

ANSWER: **decriminalization of homosexuality** (or word forms)

1. Was effected in 1970 and began a flood of Western embassies opening in Beijing?

ANSWER: **normalizing diplomatic relationships with China** (or equivalents such as re**-establishing diplomacy with the People’s Republic of China**, do not accept answers with “Taiwan” or “Republic of China”)

1. Led to the coining of the phrase “let the Eastern bastards freeze in the dark”?

ANSWER: **National Energy Program** (or **NEP**)

1. Was a two-word phrase used to describe his vision for the country?

ANSWER: “**Just Society**”

**2. Explorers of the New World**

Which explorer of the New World...

1. Led the Corps of Discovery with Meriwether Lewis?

ANSWER: William **Clark**

1. Abandoned the *Santa Maria* on Christmas Day, 1492, after it ran aground during his first voyage?

ANSWER: Christopher **Columbus**(or Cristobal **Colon**)

1. Demonstrated that the New World was not part of Asia and consequently had it named for him?

ANSWER: Amerigo **Vespucci**

1. Sought the Fountain of Youth on the first European expedition to Florida?

ANSWER: Juan **Ponce de Leon**

1. Discovered and claimed Brazil for Portugal in 1500, then sailed around Africa to India?

ANSWER: Pedro Álvares **Cabral**

1. Landed in Newfoundland in 1497, sailing for Henry VII of England?

ANSWER: John **Cabot**(or Giovanni **Caboto**)

**3. The Aztecs**

In the history of the Aztec Empire, name the...

1. Modern-day country where the Aztec empire flourished.

ANSWER: **Mexico** (or United **Mexican States**; or **Estados** Unidos **Mexicanos**)

1. Aztec capital city, built on what is now that modern day country’s capital city.

ANSWER: **Tenochtitlan**(do not accept “Mexico City”)

1. Desert plant, on which an eagle was perched, that legendarily inspired the founding of the capital.

ANSWER: **cactus**

1. Extinct lake in which that capital city was built.

ANSWER: Lake **Texcoco**

1. ”Feathered serpent” deity, of which Cortez was believed to be an incarnation.

ANSWER: **Quetzalcoatl**

1. Glassy volcanic rock used by the Aztecs for bladed tools.

ANSWER: **obsidian**

# Fourth Quarter

1. ***Ancel Keys studied this condition at the University of Minnesota near the end of the Second World War*. Claudius’ sister Livilla died of this condition after being immured in her bedroom. This condition can lead to (+) kwashiorkor, which presents with a distended torso and whose name translates as “the sickness the baby gets when the (\*)** new baby comes.” Relieving this condition must be done carefully to avoid electrolyte disorder. For ten points, name this condition of extreme malnutrition.

ANSWER: **starvation**(accept **protein deficiency**; accept descriptions of **not eating enough food**, including **malnutrition**before mentioned)

1. ***One of these people had an affair with Hippolyte Charles that was widely publicized in Europe*. The Souvenir de la Malmaison rose is named after the house that one of these people stayed in after she lost this title. The 1814 Treaty of (+) Fontainebleau allowed one holder of this title to inherit power after the War of the Sixth Coalition. The phrase “I married a womb” was used to describe the second of these people, (\*)** Marie Louise. For ten points, name these two women, including Josephine de Beauharnais, who were well-connected with a certain French emperor.

ANSWER: **Napoleon** I’s **wives** (prompt on Empresses of France)

1. **This country invaded Kargil in one of the few instances of two nuclear states fighting each other. It was defeated in a 1971 Liberation War in which the eastern territory of (+) Bangladesh won its independence from this country. Benazir Bhutto once led this country, which is currently led by Nawaz Sharif.** (\*) For ten points, name this Islamic country created in the 1947 Partition of India, which set its capital at Islamabad.

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Pakistan**

1. ***One leader of this party started development on the 400-series of highways.* One leader of this party allegedly shouted, “I want the [expletive] Indians out of the park” before the Ipperwash Crisis. In the 1970s this party once led by Leslie Frost was known as the (+)** **“Big Blue Machine” when led by Bill Davis. This Party’s “Common Sense Revolution” was launched by (\*)** Mike Harris. Patrick Brown was elected leader of this party after Tim Hudak lost a 2014 election. For ten points, name this centre-right provincial party that is the current official opposition party to Kathleen Wynne’s Liberals.

ANSWER: **Progressive Conservative** Party of **Ontario** [or **Ontario PC**s; or Parti **progressiste-conservateur** de l'Ontario; prompt on Progressive Conservatives and PCs) <Amini>

1. ***A city in this modern-day nation was the capital of the Idrisid Dynasty and is home to al-Karaouine, the world’s oldest university*. This country surrounds and claims the port city of Melilla. In 1987, this nation completed construction of a namesake (+) “wall” in an arid territory that it calls the Southern Provinces and which is also claimed the Polisario Front, a Sahrawi rebel group. The (\*)** Rif Republic was founded in, for ten points, what North African country that administers most of the Western Sahara and whose capital is Rabat?

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Morocco**

1. ***This figure is thought to be depicted by a silver figurine found in 2009 in the Danish town of Lejre*. Tacitus equated this god with the Roman Mercury in his *Germania*. This deity revealed the cruelty of King Geirröth by visiting him in disguise, and this god’s hall (+) Valaskjálf [vah-luhsk-yulf] contains his throne, Hlidskjalf [h’lid-sk’yulf]. Animals that serve this god include the (\*)** eight-legged horse Sleipnir and the ravens Huginn and Muninn. For ten points, name this father of Balder and Thor, the one-eyed chief god of Norse mythology.

ANSWER: **Odin**(accept **Othin**, **Woden**, **Wotan**, or **Wotanaz**)

**(7) Marinus van der Lubbe was accused of setting fire to a building in this city, which resulted in the Leipzig Trials. This city hosted an 1870 conference which started the Scramble for Africa. (+) As a peace symbol, Frederick Wilhelm II commissioned the (\*)** Brandenburg Gate for this city. After this city was conquered by Soviets during World War II, it was separated in two by a wall torn down in 1989. For ten points, name this capital of Germany.

ANSWER: **Berlin**

***(8) The Blanketeers were the first organized group to perform this action for the purpose of political reform in England*. One of these events was called by the TUC in 1926 and defused by George V. The “Winter of (+) Discontent” was named for James Callaghan’s inability to control these events. William Benbow popularized this concept as a “Grand National Holiday” in 1832. Arthur Scargill led one of these events that was shut down by (\*)** Margaret Thatcher, who planned for that event by stockpiling coal. For ten points, name these events, a refusal of workers to work.

ANSWER: **strike**s (accept **general strike**)

# Extra Question

Only read if you need a backup or tiebreaker!

(1) **In 1865, after becoming the first to reach the summit of one peak in this range, Edward Whymper lost four colleagues in an accident on the descent. Invaders have long used the (+) Brenner Pass through this mountain range which connects Sterzing and Innsbruck. Another pass through this range is named for (\*)** Saint Bernard. Mont Blanc and the Matterhorn are tall peaks in, for ten points, what mountain range that extends through France, Switzerland, Germany, and Italy?

ANSWER: **Alps**

BONUS: What empire ruled modern-day Cambodia from 802 to 1431 AD and gave its name to a Communist party led by Pol Pot?

ANSWER: **Khmer**Empire (accept **Khmer** Rouge)